

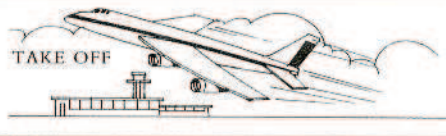
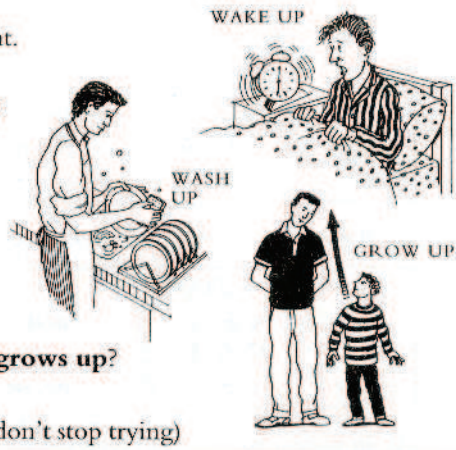





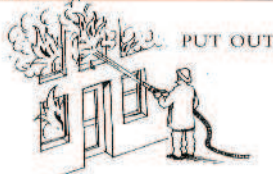




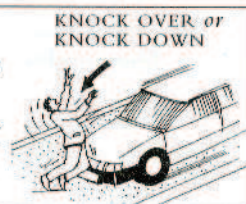
Appendix 6 Phrasal verbs (look out / take off etc.)

This is a list of some important phrasal verbs (⇒ Unit 107).

out	<p>look out / watch out = be careful:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Look out! There's a car coming! 	
on	<p>come on = be quick / hurry:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Come on! Everybody is waiting for you. <p>hold on = wait:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Can you hold on a minute? (= can you wait?) <p>carry on = continue:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Don't stop working. Carry on. (= continue working) ● A: Excuse me, where is the station, please? ● B: Carry on along this road and turn right at the lights. (= Continue along ...) <p>also go on / walk on / drive on etc. = continue going etc.:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Don't stop here. Drive on. <p>get on = manage (in a job, at school, in an exam etc.):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How are you getting on in your new job? (= are you doing OK?) 	
off	<p>take off = leave the ground (for planes):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The plane took off 20 minutes late but landed on time. 	
up	<p>wake up = stop sleeping:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● I often wake up in the middle of the night. <p>speak up = speak more loudly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● I can't hear you. Can you speak up a bit? <p>hurry up = do something more quickly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Hurry up! We haven't got much time. <p>wash up = wash the plates etc. after a meal:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Do you want me to wash up? (or ... to do the washing-up?) <p>grow up = become an adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● What does your son want to do when he grows up? <p>give up = stop trying:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● I know it's difficult but don't give up. (= don't stop trying) 	
down	<p>slow down = go more slowly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● You're driving too fast. Slow down. <p>break down = stop working (for cars / machines etc.):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Sue was very late because her car broke down. 	
over	<p>fall over = lose your balance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● I fell over because my shoes were too big for me. 	

Appendix 7 Phrasal verbs + object (fill in a form / put out a fire etc.)

This is a list of some important phrasal verbs + object (⇒ Unit 108).

in	fill in (a form) = complete (a form): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can you fill in this form, please? 	
out	put out (a fire / a cigarette): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fire brigade arrived and put the fire out. cross out (a mistake / a word etc.): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you make a mistake, cross it out. 	 
on	try on (clothes) = put on clothes to see if they fit you: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (in a shop) This is a nice jacket. Shall I try it on? 	
up	give up = stop something that you do: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tom gave up smoking five years ago. (= he stopped smoking) 'Are you still learning Italian?' 'No, I gave it up.' ring up = (tele)phone: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sue rang me up last night. (also 'Sue rang me last night.' without 'up') look up (a word in a dictionary etc.): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I didn't know the meaning of the word, so I looked it up in a dictionary. turn up = make louder (TV, radio, music etc.): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can you turn the radio up? I can't hear it. 	
down	knock down (a building) = demolish: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> They are going to knock down the school and build a new one. turn down = make more quiet (TV, radio, music etc.): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The music is too loud. Can you turn it down? 	
away	throw away (rubbish, things you don't want): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> These apples are bad. Shall I throw them away? Don't throw away that picture. I want it. put away = put something in the place where you usually keep it: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> After they finished playing, the children put their toys away. 	
back	pay somebody back (money that you borrowed): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thank you for lending me the money. I'll pay you back next week. 	
over	knock over (a cup / a glass / a person etc.): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Be careful. Don't knock your cup over. There was an accident at the end of the road. A man was knocked over by a car. (or A man was knocked down by a car.) 	 
round/around	show (somebody) round/around = take somebody on a tour of a place: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We visited a factory last week. The manager showed us round. 	